

Circle to Ellipse to Parabola

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For this experiment use Baravalle's optical knife (the OHP with a slit on it), the conical measuring funnel and the 3 expanded polystyrene spheres.

1) Drop the middle-sized sphere in the funnel and the biggest one on top. They touch. Set the slit horizontally so that their common point lights up. This is the centre of the circle traced by light on the funnel.

2) Swap the middle-sized sphere for the smallest. There is now a gap between the lower and the upper. Angle the slit so that a point on each lights up. These are the foci of the ellipse traced by light on the funnel. (We prove this in 9.)

3) Now a thought experiment: Imagine the upper sphere growing bigger and bigger. The foci get further and further apart. In the limit you are left with one focus - the other has moved off to infinity - and an open curve, the parabola.



